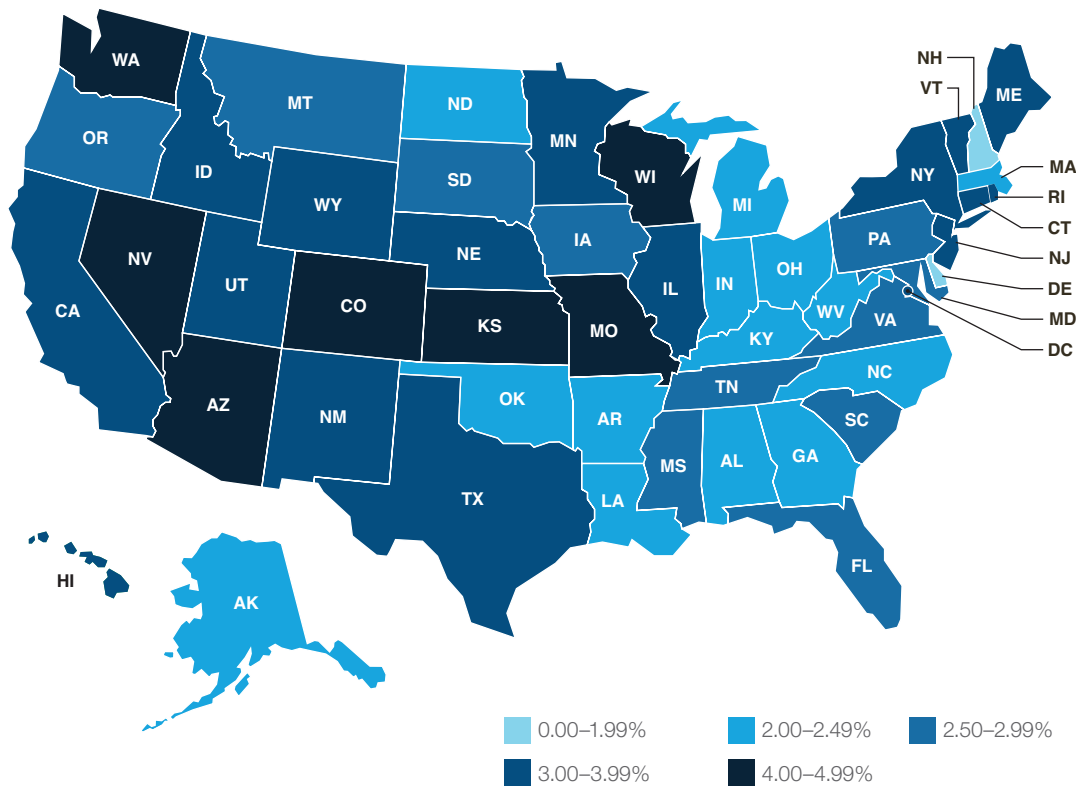


This report provides reconstruction cost trends at the national and state levels. 360Value® Quarterly Cost Updates are derived from building cost research conducted by industry leader Xactware.

Reconstruction costs increase at highest rate since 2015

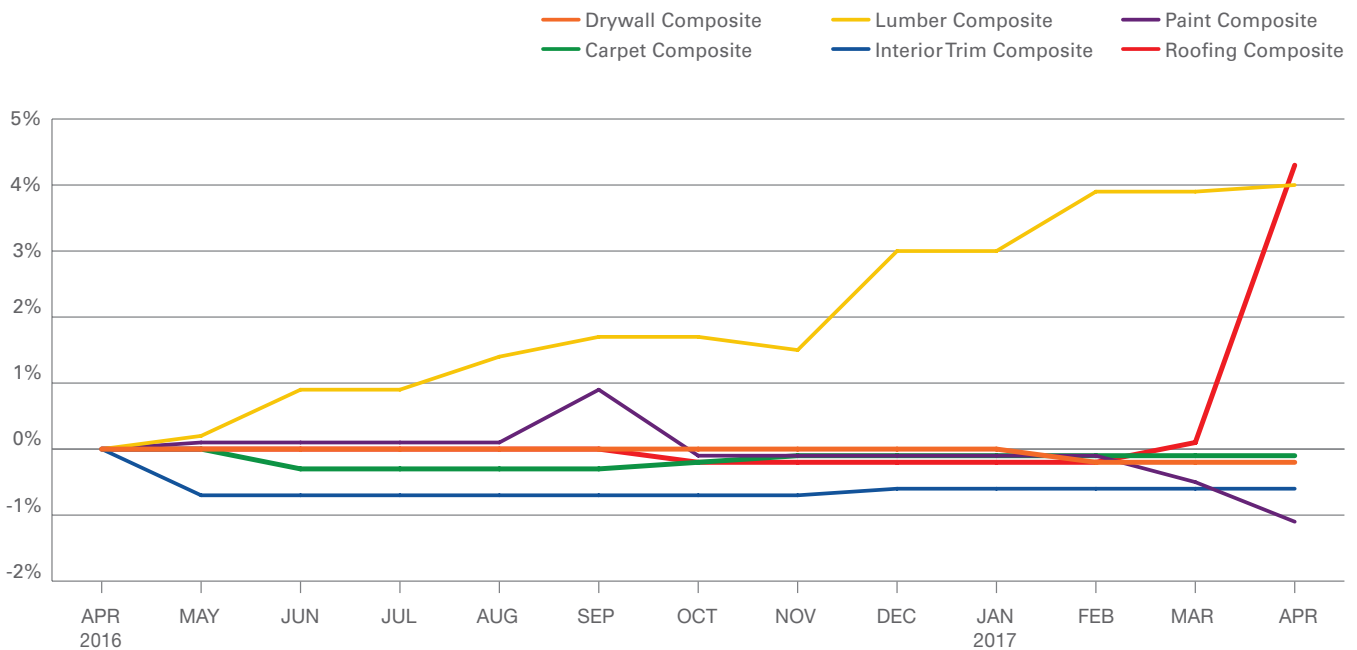
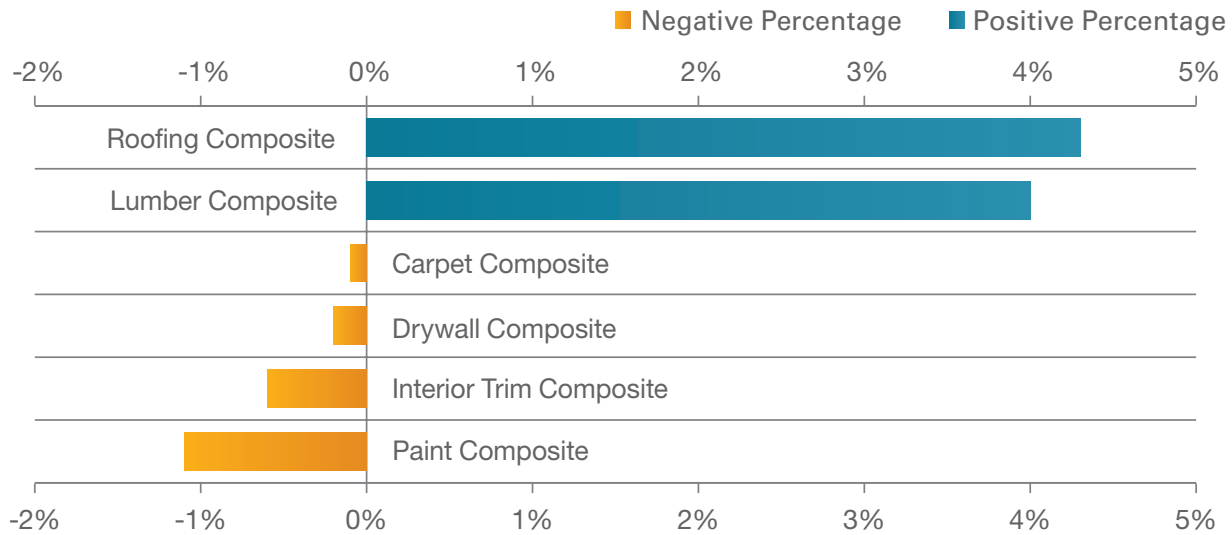
From April 2016 to April 2017, overall reconstruction costs grew 3.0 percent in the United States, the highest increase in reconstruction costs since the fourth quarter of 2015. During the first quarter of 2017, reconstruction costs were up 1 percent. All states experienced an annual increase in total reconstruction costs. Kansas had the highest rate of increase in the nation, at 4.5 percent, and New Hampshire experienced the lowest increase, at just 0.7 percent.



Changes in reconstruction costs by state from April 2016 to April 2017

Material Cost Analysis

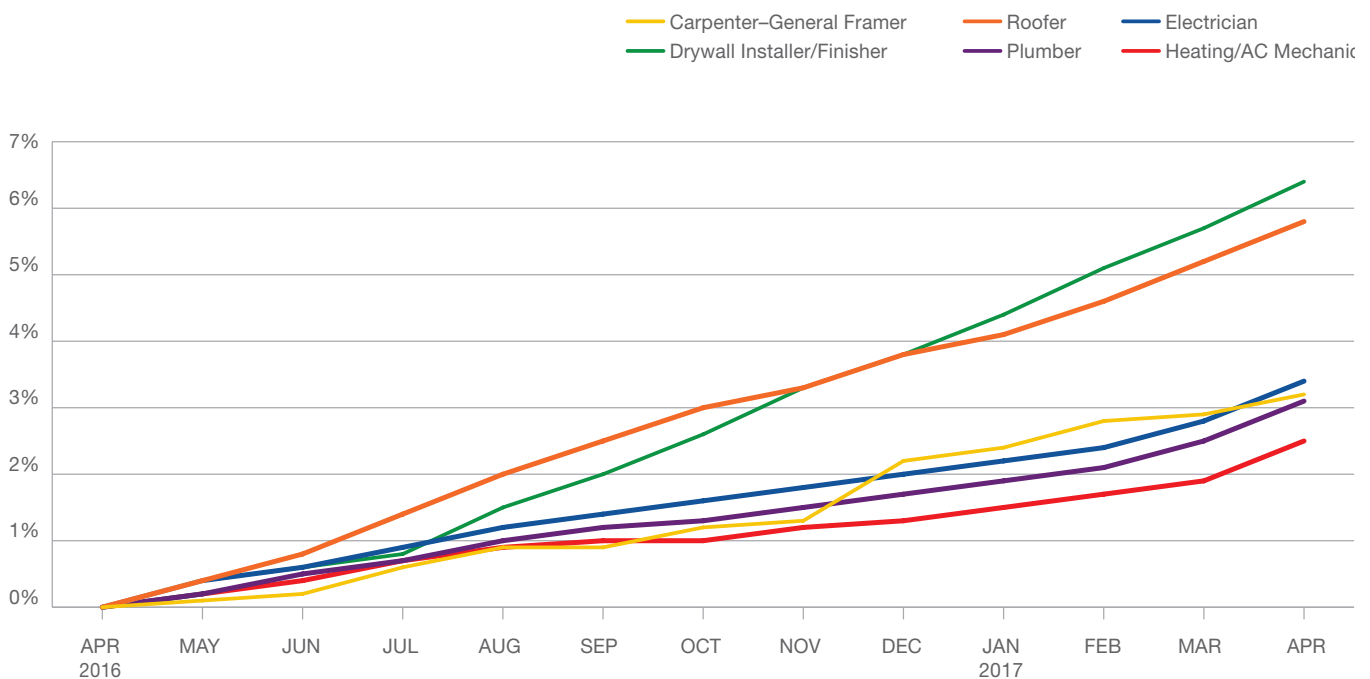
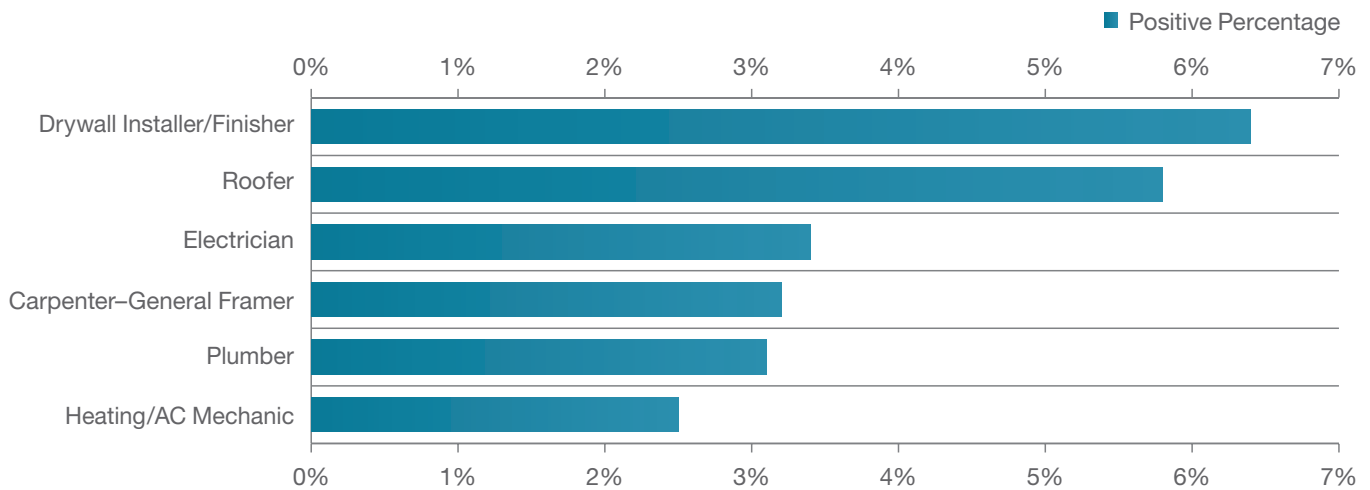
At the national level during the past 12 months, overall costs for material composites that Xactware tracks increased 1.3 percent. During the first quarter of 2017, material costs increased 0.2 percent. During the past year, Xactware identified changes to several material categories. Roofing and lumber costs grew by roughly 4 percent each, but other material costs decreased during the period. Interior trim costs were down 0.6 percent, and paint costs dropped 1.1 percent. Carpet and drywall costs were largely unchanged.



Cost changes for common building materials from April 2016 to April 2017, at the national level. The data is reported by composite, a grouping of materials needed to complete a particular aspect of reconstruction.

Labor Cost Analysis

Overall retail labor rates increased 3.4 percent from April 2016 to April 2017, with all six of the common labor trades showing increases. The quarterly change in overall retail labor costs was 1 percent. Rates for drywall installers increased the most during the past year, by 6.4 percent. Rates for roofers were close behind at 5.8 percent. Labor costs for electricians, carpenters–general framers, and plumbers rose by just over 3 percent. Heating/AC mechanics was the common labor trade with the lowest increase, at 2.5 percent.



Changes in labor costs for some common trades from April 2016 to April 2017 at the national level. Labor costs include wages, burden, and overhead.

About This Report

360Value Quarterly Cost Updates are derived from building cost research conducted by industry leader Xactware and validated at a highly localized level.

Xactware employs a comprehensive research process that includes real-time feedback on reconstruction costs from tens of thousands of contractors and claims adjusters, extensive material and labor cost surveys, and analysis of more than 5 million actual damage repair estimates for claims each year.

Current, localized, and detailed cost information on reconstruction labor and building materials is essential to create reliable, component-based replacement cost estimates. Each quarter, updated reconstruction cost data is incorporated into 360Value.

The data contained in this report should not be used as the basis for underwriting, coverage, rating, or renewal decisions, as changes in replacement costs vary dramatically at the individual property level.

The data compiled in this summary is available in Xactware's Industry Trend Reports, an online reporting tool that gives users an overview of market changes from one area to another; national and state averages; and price trends for roofing materials, drywall materials, and much more.

For more information or to subscribe to Xactware's Industry Trend Reports, visit:
<http://www.xactware.com/en-us/solutions/claims-management/industry-trend-reports/>

For more information on 360Value, visit:
<http://www.verisk.com/insurance/underwriting/property/360value-residential.html>

 1-800-444-4554, option 3.

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